

Low intensity hazard reduction burn. Photo: Marta Yebra

Key Topics:

- fuel reduction [2]
- planning [3]
- prescribed burning [4]

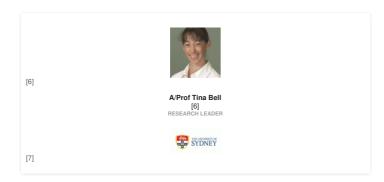
Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes [5]

Opinisation of the reduction our integrities [5]. This research represents a concerted effort to understand the effect of prescribed burning on water quantity and carbon losses and gains in forested ecosystems in south eastern Australia. The research team collected empirical data from over 100 sampling sites treated with a recent prescribed burn, selected to accommodate as much site variability as possible and to take full advantage of prescribed burn plans. Data collected from the field was used in a variety of modelling assignments to capture the effect of prescribed burning on changes in water availability and transformation of carbon pools. Using a mixture of models and empirical sampling and analysis, the research showed that there are few risks to long-term carbon and water cycles when prescribed burning is conducted on cycles of 10 or so years.

#### Project: detail Notabs

#### Research team

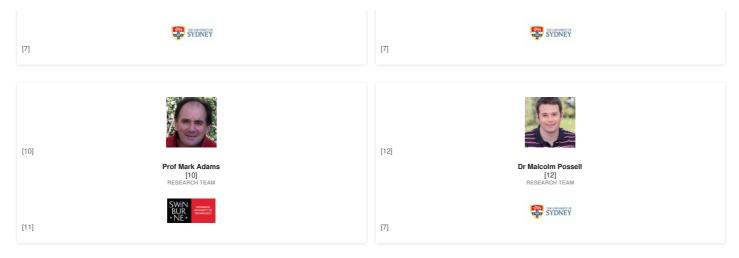
#### Research leader



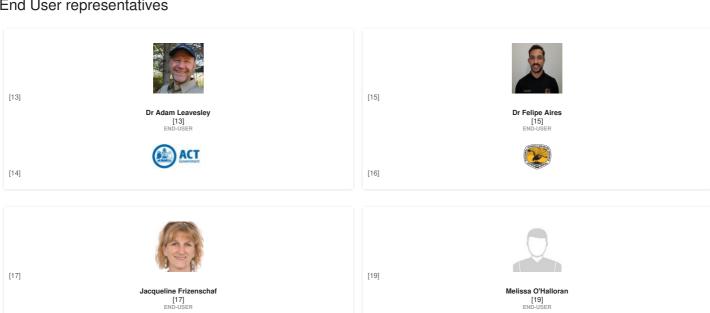
#### Research team







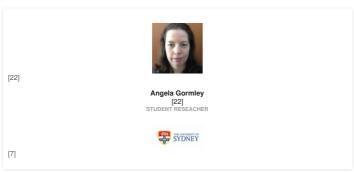
## End User representatives



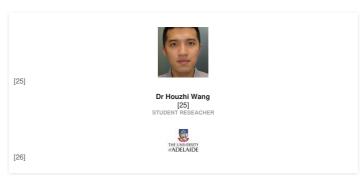


### Student researchers

[14]











#### Description

Fire managers often have multiple objectives for a given prescribed burn centred around risk reduction and conservation of biodiversity. The ability to predict the effects of prescribed burning on the capacity of forests to deliver ecosystem services such as clean air, carbon sequestration, and a reliable and high-quality supply of water is becoming increasingly more important.

This research represents a concerted effort to understand the effect of prescribed burning on water quantity and carbon losses and gains in forested ecosystems in south-eastern Australia. The research team collected empirical data from over 100 sampling sites treated with a recent prescribed burn. The sampling strategy used was consistent over time with target sampling variables included for estimation of overstorey and understorey biomass and direct sampling of surface and near surface fuel loads. Site selection was stratified to accommodate as much site variability as possible and to take full advantage of prescribed burn plans.

Data collected from the field was used in a variety of modelling assignments to capture the effect of prescribed burning on changes in water availability and transformation of carbon pools. Using a mixture of models and empirical sampling and analysis, the research showed that there are few risks to long-term carbon and water cycles when prescribed burning is conducted on cycles of 10 or so years. Critical to this analysis is the frequency of bushfires – if the inter-fire interval of unplanned fires becomes short (e.g., <50 years) then ecosystem losses of carbon and reductions in water yield are likely to become semi-permanent features.

Read the final report here. [29]

Download:

Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes - project overview [30]

#### **Related News**



New online - March 2021 EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, MULTI-HAZARD 25 MAR 2021



New online - September 2020 EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, FIRE

[32]



New online - July 2020 COMMUNICATION, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

22 JUL 2020

25 SEP 2020



New online - June 2020

COMMUNICATION, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

[34]



New online - May 2020

COMMUNICATION, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

25 JUN 2020

21 MAY 2020



New online - June 2019

COMMUNITIES, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

[36]



New online – November 2018 EARTHQUAKE, MODELLING

[37]

27 JUN 2019

15 NOV 2018



Fire focused females

FIRE, PRESCRIBED BURNING

[38]



New online - November 2017

17 NOV 2017

05 OCT 2018



New online - October 2017 EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, FLOOD



New online - February 2017

08 FEB 2017

23 OCT 2017



New online - October 2016



New online - September 2016

13 OCT 2016

14 SEP 2016



Optimising fuel reduction burning - project update FIRE, FUEL REDUCTION

[44]



Dirt and Data
FUEL REDUCTION, PLANNING

26 JUN 2015

14 JUL 2016

[45]



Next generation education COMMUNICATION, EDUCATION

07 MAY 2015

[46]

#### **Publications**

Year	Type	Citation		
2021	Report	Bell, T. [6] et al. Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes – final project report [29]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 202)		
2020	Journal Article	Adams, M. A. [10], Shadmanroodposhti, M. [50] & Neumann, M. [51] Causes and consequences of Eastern Australia's 2019–20 season of mega fires: A broader perspective [52]. Global Change		
2020	Journal Article	Adams, M. A. [10], Buckley, T. N. [57] & Turnbull, T. L. [58] Diminishing CO2-driven gains in water-use efficiency of global forests [59]. Nature Climate Change 10, 466–471 (2020). DOI [60] Google		
2020	Report	Parnell, D. [8], Possell, M. [12] & Bell, T. [6] Estimating carbon stocks and biomass in surface fuel layers [64]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google Scholar [65] BibTeX [66]		
2020	Report	Bell, T. [6], Parnell, D. [8] & Possell, M. [12] Sampling and data analysis of field sites of 40 prescribed burns [68]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google Scholar [69] BibTeX [70] Endi		
2020	Report Parnell, D. [8], Bell, T. [6] & Possell, M. [12] Quantifying the conversion of vegetation to ash for soil carbon fingerprinting [72]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google Sch			
2020	Report Parnell, D. [8], Bell, T. [6] & Possell, M. [12] Near infrared spectroscopy as a new fire severity metric [76]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google Scholar [77] BibTeX [78] En			
2020	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes: annual report 2019-2020 [80]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020)		
2020	Report	Yu, M. [27], Pepper, D. [9], Bell, T. [6] & Possell, M. [12] Detecting the effects of prescribed burning using generalised additive modelling [84]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google		
2020	Report	Pepper, D. [9], Bell, T. [6], Possell, M. [12] & Parnell, D. [8] Model predictions for fuel reduction burning of eucalypt open forest in the greater Blue Mountains region [88]. (Bushfire and Natural		
2019	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes [92]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholar [93] BibTellong (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019).		
2019	Report	Karunaratne, S. [96], Possell, M. [12], Pepper, D. [9] & Bell, T. [6] Modelling emissions from prescribed burning using FULLCAM [97]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholar [6]		
2018	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101], Possell, M. [12], R. Vervoort, W. [102], Adams, M. A. [10] & Bell, T. [6] Can a growth model be used to describe forest carbon and water balance after fuel reduction burning in		
2018	Report	Bell, T. [6], Parnell, D. [8] & Possell, M. [12] Sampling and data analysis of field sites in NSW [108]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2018). Google Scholar [109] BibTeX [110] EndNote XML [1		
2017	Conference Paper	Rumsewicz, M. [112] Research proceedings from the 2017 Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC and AFAC Conference [113]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC annual conference 2017		
2017	Conference Paper	Gharun, M. [101], Possell, M. [12] & Bell, T. [6] Modelling feedback between fuel reduction burning and forest carbon and water balance in eucalypt forests [117]. AFAC17 (Bushfire and Natural		
2017	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101], Possell, M. [12], Bell, T. [6] & Adams, M. A. [10] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for carbon, water and vegetation outcomes [121]. Journal of Environmental Management of the control		
2017	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101] et al. Improving forest sampling strategies for assessment of fuel reduction burning [126]. Forest Ecology and Management 392, 78-89 (2017). DOI [127] Google Scholar [126]		
2017	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes: annual report 2016-17 [131]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2017).		
2017	Report	Gharun, M. [101], Possell, M. [12] & Bell, T. [6] Calibration of water balance using digital photography [135]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2017). Google Scholar [136] BibTeX [137] EndNot		
2016	Journal Article	Jenkins, M. E. [139], Bell, T. [6], Poon, L. Fan [140], Aponte, C. [141] & Adams, M. A. [10] Production of pyrogenic carbon during planned fires in forests of East Gippsland, Victoria [142]. Forest		
2016	Report	Possell, M. [12], Gharun, M. [101] & Bell, T. [6] Application of statistical techniques to pyrolysis-GC-MS data from soil to identify the impact of fire [147]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 20		
2016	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes: Annual project report 2015-2016 [151]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards C		
2015	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101], Turnbull, T. L. [58], Pfaulsch, S. [155] & Adams, M. A. [10] Stomatal structure and physiology do not explain differences in water use among montane eucalypts [156]. Oecolo		
2015	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101], Turnbull, T. L. [58], Henry, J. [161] & Adams, M. A. [10] Mapping spatial and temporal variation in tree water use with an elevation model and gridded temperature data [162].		
2015	Journal Article	Gharun, M. [101], Amzi, M. [167] & Adams, M. A. [10] Short-term forecasting of water yield from forested catchments after bushfire: a case study from south-east Australia [168]. Water 7, 599		
2015	Journal Article	Dijkstra, F. [173] & Adams, M. A. [10] Fire eases imbalances of nitrogen and phosphorus in woody plants [174]. Ecosystems 18, 769-779 (2015). DOI [175] Google Scholar [176] BibTeX [177] End		
2015	Journal Article	Possell, M. [12], Jenkins, M. E. [139], Bell, T. [6] & Adams, M. A. [10] Emissions from prescribed fires in temperate forest in south-east Australia: implications for carbon accounting [179]. Biographics and the second		
2015	Presentation	Possell, M. [12] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes [184]. (2015). Google Scholar [185] BibTeX [186] EndNote XML [187]		
2015	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes: Annual project report 2014-2015 [188]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards Control of Section 2014-2015)		
2015	Report	Bell, T. [6] Optimisation of Fuel Reduction Burning Regimes for Fuel Reduction Annual Report 2014 [192]. (2015). Google Scholar [193] BibTeX [194] EndNote XML [195]		

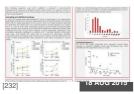
DATE [196]	TITLE [197]	DOWNLOAD	KEY TOPICS
21 Mar 2014	Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation outcomes [198]	₹ 606.43 KB	[199] (696.43 dKB[2], greenhouse gases [200], p
04 Dec 2014	Optimising fuel reduction burning [201]	605.15 KB	[20/2] (605]15/6B)eduction [2], prescribed burni
02 Feb 2016	Research for better land management [204]	₹ 133.76 KB	[205] (163u76dKB[2], land management [206], p
22 Feb 2016	Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes - project overview [207]	0 bytes	[208] (0ebytets)n [2], planning [3], prescribed bu
07 Jul 2017	Building bushfire predictive services capability [209]	<b>₹</b> 9.97 MB	[21/0] (2097),MB) weather [211], modelling [212]
07 Sep 2017	Modelling feedback between fuel reduction burning and forest carbon and water balance in eucalypt forests [213]	₹ 2.39 MB	[214] (2020) (215], fuel reduction [2], presci
31 Oct 2017	Prescribed burning cluster [216]	129.41 KB	[217] (129ut1dKB[2], mitigation [218], prescribed
31 Oct 2017	Prescribed burning and predictive services [219]	4.46 MB	[220] (2015),MB) impacts [221], prescribed burni
23 Nov 2018	Optimisation of prescribed burning regimes for fuel reduction, carbon, water and vegetation [222]	1.34 MB	[223] (1634 (MB)) [2], prescribed burning [4]
13 May 2020	Webinar 2 (13 May): Tina Bell presentation [224]	₿ 8.48 MB	[225] (203],MB) impacts [221], prescribed burni
14 May 2020	Webinar 2 (13 May): Mark Adams presentation [226]	₫ 4.21 MB	[227] (203],MB) impacts [221], prescribed burni
01 Jun 2020	Q&A with A/Prof Tina Bell - National Fire Fuels Science webinar: the science of hazard reduction [228]	0 bytes	[229] (209](e%)e severity [230], prescribed burni
4			

#### **Posters**



Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes: Determining fire size

Optimising fuel reduction burning at the landscape- or catchment-scale requires knowledge of the effects of...



Spatial Variability After Prescribed Burning: Effects on Vegetation and Soil Properties

[232]

FUEL REDUCTION [2], PLANNING [3]

Optimisation of prescribed burning requires a strong understanding of the underlying variability of fuel,...



Estimation of the impact of fuel-reduction burning on catchment water balance using digital photography

[233]

FUEL REDUCTION [2]

This project focuses on improving the capability of land managers to use prescribed fire to reduce fuel loads...



Assessing the impact of fire using soil and pyrolisis-GC-MS

[234] FUEL REDUCTION [2], PLANNING [3]

Soil organic matter has strong effects on soil properties such as water holding capacity, soil structure and...



Understanding carbon pools to improve emission estimates from fires

FUEL REDUCTION [2], PLANNING [3]

"Use of prescribed burning creates emissions and particulates. However, fire management can potentially...



#### Modelling carbon emissions from prescribed burning using FullCAM

[236]

FUEL REDUCTION [2], PLANNING [3]

The Full Carbon Accounting Model (FullCAM) is a software tool developed by the Australian Government,...



An interdisciplinary approach to examine trade-offs between environmental objectives and prescribed burning

[237]

FUEL REDUCTION [2]

Key findings: Optimisation of fuel reduction burning regimes for carbon, water and vegetation

# Linked Projects Mapping bushfire hazard and impacts A/Prof Marta Yebra Australian National University [240] [240] **ANU** Fire surveillance and hazard mapping [241] BUSHFIRE PREDICTIVE SERVICES [239] Prof Simon Jones RMIT University [24] [24] RMIT Fire spread prediction across fuel types [242] BUSHFIRE PREDICTIVE SERVICES [239] A/Prof Khalid Moinuddin Victoria University [243]

#### Improving land dryness measures and forecasts

SEVERE AND HIGH IMPACT WEATHER [245]

Dr Imtiaz Dharssi Bureau of Meteorology [246]

A STATE Asstration Government Bureau of Metoeology

VICTORIA UNIVERSITY

[246]

[243]

#### Scenario planning for remote community risk management in northern Australia

[247]

PRESCRIBED BURNING AND CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT [248]

Adj Prof Jeremy Russell-Smith Charles Darwin University [249]

CHARLES DARWIN

[249]

Mapping the area of Tathra to study, if Mechanical Fuel Load Reduction (MFLR) along with prescribed burning can save houses (in future) at Tathra NSW [250]

RNING AND CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT [248]

Asim Mumtaz
University of Technology Sydney [251]

```
Source URL:https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/node/262/generate-pdf
```

[1] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/files/fb057hrburn28lowresjpg [2] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fuel-reduction [3] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/planning [4]

**BUTS** 

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/lopics/prescribed-burning [5] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/fuelreduction [6] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/lbell [7] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/usyd [8]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [9] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [9] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [10] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [12] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [13] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [14] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [15] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/dparnell [16] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/p

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/oeh [17] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/oeh [17] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/sawater [19] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/graducan [24] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/graducan [25] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/rmit [25] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/hwang [26] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/ua [27] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/myu [28]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/vgberjon [29] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-7889 [30] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m4ZIG06LDrs [31] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2021/new-online-march-2021 [32]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2020/new-online-september-2020 [33] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2020/new-online-july-2020 [34] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2020/new-online-july-2020 [35] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2020/new-online-may-2020 [36] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2019/new-online-june-2019 [37] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2018/new-online-november-2018 [38]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2018/fire-focused-females [39] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2017/new-online-november-2017 [40] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2017/new-online-october-2017 [41]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2017/new-online-february-2017 [42] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2016/new-online-february-2016 [43] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2016/new-online-february-2016 [44]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/2016/optimising-fuel-reduction-burning-project-update [45] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/blogpost/imgharun/2015/dirt-and-data [46] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/news/blogpost/tina-bell/2015/nextgeneration-education [47] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

binG=Search%2BScholar&amp.as\_q=%22Optimisation%2Bott%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%2B%E2%80%93%2 [48] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/7889 [49] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/7889 [50] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/7889 [49] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/bibtex/7889 [49] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/bibtex/7889 [49] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/bibtex/7889 [49] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/bibtex/7889 [49]

 $\underline{btnG=Search\%2BScholar\&as\_q=\%22Gauses\%2Band\%2Bconsequences\%2Bof\%2BEastern\%2BAustralia\%E2\%80\%995\%2B2019\%E2\%80\%9320\%2Bseason\%2Bof\%2Bmega\%E2\%80\%90fires%3A\%2BA%2Bbroader%2Bpersonater.$ [55] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/7472 [56] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/7472 [57] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7472 [56] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/pu

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/people/tturnbull [59] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-7471 [60] http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/s41558-020-0747-7 [61] http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as q=%22Diminishing%2BCO2-driven%2Bqains%2Bin%2Bwater-

use%2Befficiency%2Bof%2Bglobal%2Bforests%22&as\_sauthors=Adams&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_eq=&as\_eq=&as\_bdlication=&as\_ylo=&amp [62] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7471 [63] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7471 [64] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-7029 [65] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&as g=%22Estimating%2Bscarbon%2Bstocks%2Band%2Bbiomass%2Bin%2Bsurface%2Bfuel%2Blayers%22&as sauthors=Parnell&as occt=any&as epg=&as og=&as egg=&as eg [66] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7029 [68] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/7029 [68] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/7029 [68] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7029 [68] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publi http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

binG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Sampling%2Band%2Bdata%2Banalysis%2Bof%2Bfield%2Bsites%2Bof%2B40%2Bprescribed%2Bburns%22&as\_sauthors=Bell&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_oq=&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_occt=any&as\_occt= [70] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/6980 [71] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/6980 [72] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/6980 [73] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/pu

http://scholar.google.com/scholar? binG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Quantifying%2Bthe%2Bconversion%2Bof%2Bvegetation%2Bto%2Bash%2Bfor%2Bsoil%2Bcarbon%2Bfingerprinting%22&as\_sauthors=Parnell&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_epq [74] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/6978 [75] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/6978 [76] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-6907 [77]

http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Near%2Binfrared%2Bspectroscopy%2Bas%2Bnew%2Bfire%2Bseverity%2Bmetric%22&as\_sauthors=Parnell&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_eq=&as\_ [78] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/6907 [79] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/6907 [80] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/pu

http://scholar.google.com/scholar? binG=Search%2BScholar&amp.as\_q=%22Optimisation%2Bof%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Bearbon%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2Bannual%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Breduction%2C%2Bduel%2Bduel%2Breduction%2Cduel%2Bduel% 2020%22&as sauthors=Bell&as occt=any&as epq=&as epq=&as eqa=&as epq=&as ep

http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&amp:as q=%22Detecting%2Bthe%2Beffects%2Bof%2Bprescribed%2Bburning%2Busing%2Bgeneralised%2Badditive%2Bmodelling%22&amp:as sauthors=Yu&amp:as occt=any&amp:as epq=&amp:as [86] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/6905 [87] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/6905 [88] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/pu http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Model%2Bpredictions%2Bfuel%2Beduction%2Bburning%2Bot%2Beucalypt%2Bopen%2Bforest%2Bin%2Bthe%2Bgreater%2BBlue%2BMountains%2Bregion%22&as\_sauthors [90] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/7030 [91] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sbible/export/sml/7030 [92] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7030 [92] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7030 [92] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/7030 [93] https://www.bn http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&amp:as q=%22Optimisation%2Bof%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bvenetation%2Bodf%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Burning%2Bvenetation%2Bvenetation%2Boutcomes%22&amp:as sauthor [94] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/6281 [95] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/6281 [96] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/6281 [96] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/6281 [97] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-5619 [98] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

blnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Modelling%2Bemissions%2Bfrom%2Bprescribed%2Bburning%2Busing%2BFULLCAM%22&as\_sauthors=Karunaratne&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=

[99] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/5619 [100] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [101] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [102] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [102] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [102] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [103] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5619 [103 btnG=Search%2BScholar&as q=%22Can%2Ba%2Bgrowth%2Bmodel%2Bbe%2Bused%2Bto%2Bdescribe%2Bforest%2Bcarbon%2Band%2Bwater%2Bbalance%2Bafter%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bin%2Btemperate [106] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/5094 [107] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5094 [108] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5094 [10 http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

blnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Sampling%2Band%2Bdata%2Banalysis%2Bof%2Bfield%2Bsites%2BinSW%22&as\_sauthors=Bell&as\_occl=any&as\_epq=&amp [110] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/5033 [111] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [112] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [112] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [112] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [112] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [112] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [113] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/5033 [11 https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/researchproceedings2017 [114] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

binG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Research%2Bproceedings%2Bfrom%2Bthe%2B2017%2BBushfire%2Band%2BNatural%2BHazards%2BCRC%2Band%2BAFAC%2BConference%22&as\_sauthors=Rumsewicz& [115] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3946 [116] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3946 [117] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3946 [118] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_g=%22Modelling%2Bfeedback%2Bbetween%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Band%2Bforest%2Bcarbon%2Band%2Bwater%2Bbalance%2Bin%2Beucalypt%2Bforests%22&as\_sauthors [119] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3875 [120] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [120] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [121] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [120] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3875 [12

 $\frac{\text{http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2017.07.056}}{\text{btnG=Search%2BScholar&as}} = \frac{\text{q=\%22Optimisation\%2Boutcomes\%22\&as}}{\text{q=\%22Optimisation\%2Boutcomes\%22\&as}} = \frac{\text{sauthors=Gharun\&as}}{\text{q=\%22Optimisation\%2Boutcomes\%22\&as}} = \frac{\text{q=\%22Optimisation\%2Boutcomes\%$ [124] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/4117 [125] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/4117 [126] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/4117 [12

http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.foreco.2017.03.001 [128] http://scholar.google.com/scholar? blnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Improving%2Bforest%2Bsampling%2Bstrategies%2Bfor%2Bassessment%2Bof%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bsurning%2Bamp;as\_epq=&as\_e

http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as g=%22Optimisation%2Bof%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2Bannual%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2Bannual%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2Bannual%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2Bannual%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C 17%22&as sauthors=Bell&as occt=any&as epq=&as oq=&as eq=&as publication=&as ylo=&as yhi=&as sdtAAP=1&as sdtP=1 [133]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/4202 [134] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/4202 [135] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3325 [136] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Calibration%2Bof%2Bwater%2Bbalance%2Busing%2Bdigital%2Bphotography%22&as\_sauthors=Gharun&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_ https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio?f/%5Bauthor%5D=1085 [141] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio?f/%5Bauthor%5D=1086 [142] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio?f/%5Bauthor%5D=1086 [142] http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.foreco.2016.04.028 [144] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

binG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Production%2Bof%2Bpyrogenic%2Bcarbon%2Bduring%2Bplanned%2Bfires%2Bin%2Bforests%2Bof%2BEast%2BGippsland%2C%2BVictoria%22&as\_sauthors=Jenkins&as\_occ [145] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3416 [146] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3416 [147] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3093 [148]

http://scholar.google.com/scholar?btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Application%2Bsd%2Bstatistical%2Btechniques%2Bto%2Bpyrolysis-GCMS%2Bdata%2Bfrom%2Bsoil%2Bio%2Bio%2Bito%2Bithe%2Bimpact%2Bof%2Bfire%22&as\_sauthors=Possell&as\_occt=any&as\_oq=&as\_oq=&as\_publication=&as\_vlo=&as\_vhi=&arch%2Bsoil%2Bio%2Bithe%2Bimpact%2Bof%2Bfire%22&as\_sauthors=Possell&as\_occt=any&as\_oq=&as\_oq=&as\_publication=&as\_vlo=&as\_vhi=&arch%2Bsoil%2Bio%2Bithe%2Bimpact%2Bof%2Bfire%2Bsamp;as\_sauthors=Possell&as\_occt=any&as\_oq=&as\_oq [149] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3093 [150] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3093 [151] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3093 [151] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3093 [151] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3093 [150] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3093 [15

http://scholar.google.com/scholar? binG=Search%2BScholar&amp.as\_q=%22Optimisation%2Bol%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfuel%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2BAnnual%2Btand%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bvegetation%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%3A%2BAnnual%2Btand%2Bvegetation%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Bv

2016%22&as\_sauthors=Bell&as\_occt=any&as\_epq=&as\_oq=&as\_publication=&as\_ylo=&as\_sdtAAP=1&as\_sdtp=1 [153] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/3047 [154] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [154] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [155] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3047 [156] htt

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3414 [157] http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00442-015-3252-3 [158] http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Stomatal%2Bstructure%2Band%2Bphysiology%2Bdo%2Bnot%2Bexplain%2Bdifferences%2Bin%2Bwater%2Buse%2Bamong%2Bmontane%2Beucalypts%22&as\_sauthors=Gharun&a [159] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3414 [160] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3414 [161] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3414 [161] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3414 [160] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblio/exp https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3413 [163] http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.agrformet.2014.09.027 [164] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

binG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Mapping%2Bspatial%2Band%2Btemporal%2Byariation%2Bin%2Btree%2Bwater%2Buse%2Bwith%2Band%2Belevation%2Bnd%2Bgridded%2Btemperature%2Bdata%22&a [165] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3413 [166] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/biblex/3413 [166] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [167] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [166] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [167] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [167] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [167] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/sml/3413 [168] https://www.bnhcrc.co https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3412 [169] http://dx.doi.org/10.3390/w7020599 [170] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_q=%22Short-term%2Bforecasting%2Bof%2Bwater%2Byield%2Bfrom%2Bforested%2Bcatchments%2Bafter%2Bbushfire%3A%2Ba%2Bcase%2Bstudy%2Bfrom%2Bsouth-

east%2BAustralia%22&as\_sauthors=Gharun&as\_occl=any&as\_opq=&as\_oq=&as\_publication=&as\_ylo=&as\_yli=&as\_yti=&

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/3412 [172] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3412 [173] htt

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-3409 [175] http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10021-015-9861-1 [176] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?

btnG=Search%2BScholar&as\_g=%22Fire%2Beases%2Bimbalances%2Bof%2Bnitrogen%2Band%2Bphosphorus%2Bin%2Bwoody%2Bplants%22&as\_sauthors=Dijkstra&as\_occt=any&as\_epg=&as\_og=&as\_occt=any&as\_epg=&as\_occt=any&as\_occ

[177] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/3409 [178] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [179] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [179] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [179] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [179] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [179] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/3409 [178] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/yml/3409 [178] https://www http://dx.doi.org/10.5194/bg-12-257-2015 [181] http://scholar.google.com/scholar?btnG=Search%2BScholar&as q=%22Emissions%2Bfrom%2Bgrescribed%2Bfires%2Bin%2Btemperate%2Bforest%2Bin%2Bsoutheast%2BAustralia%3A%2Bimplications%2Bior%2Bcarbon%2Baccounting%22&as sauthors=Possell&as occt=any&as eq=&as oq=&as publication=&as ylo=&as ylo=&am [182] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as q=%22Optimisation%2Bot%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bcarbon%2C%2Band%2Bvegetation%2Boutcomes%22&as sauthor [186] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/2399 [187] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/2399 [188] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/2399 [188] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/2399 [188] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/2399 [189] http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&as q=%22Optimisation%2Bof%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2Bburning%2Bregimes%2Bfor%2Bfuel%2Breduction%2C%2Bwater%2Band%2Bvater%2Bvater%2 2015%228amp:as sauthors=Bell&amp:as occt=any&amp:as epq=&amp:as oq=&amp:as eq=&amp:as publication=&amp:as ylo=&amp:as yhi=&amp:as sdtAAP=1&amp:as sdtP=1[190] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/bibtex/2338 [191] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/2338 [192] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/bnh-1531 [193] http://scholar.google.com/scholar? btnG=Search%2BScholar&amp:as g=%22Optimisation%2BBeduction%2BReduction%2BReduction%2BReduction%2BReduction%2BAnnual%2BReport%2B2014%22&amp:as occt=any&amp: [194] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/publications/biblio/export/xml/1531 [196] order=field\_date\_release&sort=asc [197] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/node/262/generate-pdf?order=title&sort=asc [198] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/428 [199] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/file/520/download?token=UKR6M\_LO [200] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/1494 [202] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/fie/4811/download?token=U6E482L0 [203] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [204] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [204] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/land-management [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/land-management [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [208] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/land-management [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [208] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/land-management [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [208] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [208] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [208] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire [207] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/res token=G0NxadQC [209] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/3755 [210] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/rile/7567/download?token=DliXaif7 [211] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/rile/7567/download?token=DliXaif7 [212] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/rile/7567/download?token=DliXaif7 [212] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/rile/7567/download?token=DliXaif7 [212] https://www.bnhcrc.co https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/modelling [213] https://www.bnhc https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/environments [216] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/researc

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/file/11316/download?token=qUljniol [228] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/webinar/qandabell [229] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/file/11394/download?token=JAIroVTs [230] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/1226 [232] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/2024 [233] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/2024 https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/3732 [235] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/5914 [237] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/poster/7768 [238] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/bushfireimpacts [239] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/cluster/bushfire-predictive-services [240] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/aru [241] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/firesurveillance [242] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/firesurveillance [242] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/firesurveillance [243] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/firesurveillance [245] https https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/cluster/severe-high-impact-weather [246] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/organisations/bom [247] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/firemanagement [248]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/cluster/prescribed-burning [249] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/understanding-and-mitigating-hazards/5377 [251]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/mitigation [219] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/4186 [220] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/file/7963/download?token=P752lY2g [221] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/research/topics/fire-impacts [222] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/researc https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/6897 [225] https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/resources/presentation-slideshow/6898 [227]

https://www.bnhcrc.com.au/node/5604